

使基质胶的强度增大,但当共混比为 60/40 时, PVC 比例增大对剑麻短纤维与基质的粘合产生不利影响,导致纵向拉伸强度减小。

剑麻短纤维补强的 ENR/PVC 复合材料的老化前、后和浸热油后的拉伸强度均高于相应条件下不含 PVC 的剑麻短纤维补强的 NBR 胶料。

3 结论

(1)在剑麻短纤维补强 ENR/PVC 复合材料中,剑麻短纤维断裂,长度和直径均变小,大部分剑麻短纤维的长径比为 40~60,具有良好的补强作用。

(2)乙酰化处理和使用粘合体系,可使剑麻短纤维与基质的粘合性能提高。

(3)剑麻短纤维补强 ENR/PVC 复合材料具有各向异性,硬度和纵向拉伸强度较高,扯断伸长率和扯断永久变形较低,而且耐老化和耐油性优良。

(4)剑麻短纤维的用量宜为 30 份, ENR/

PVC 共混比宜为 70/30。

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Properties of sisal short fibre-reinforced ENR-50/PVC composites

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Abstract: The influence of the loading level of sisal short fibre and the blending ratio of ENR-50/PVC on the properties of sisal short fibre-reinforced ENR-50/PVC composites was investigated. The results showed that the sisal short fibre-reinforced ENR-50/PVC had higher hardness and tensile strength in longitudinal direction, lower elongation at break and tensile set at break, good oil resistance and aging property; and the suitable loading level of sisal short fibre was 30 phr, and the suitable blending ratio of ENR-50/PVC was 70/30.

Keywords: ENR; PVC; sisal short fibre; composite

登录普创超长输送带记录

中图分类号: TQ336.2 文献标识码: D

美国《橡胶和塑料新闻》2000 年 2 月 14 日 3 页报道:

英国法灵登登录普 Enerka 胶带公司向英国一家采矿公司提供了一条欧洲最长的输送

带。该输送带是为英国 RJB 采矿公司设计的,其长度超过了 24.9 km,宽 1.32 m,厚 2.79 cm。这条钢丝帘绳输送带是用耐火的 ST7000FR 胶料制造的,每小时可运送 3 200 t 煤炭,运行速度为 7.04 m·s⁻¹。

(涂学忠摘译)