

(2)当GMA/AA摩尔比为0.02时,吸水膨胀橡胶综合性能最佳。

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Synthesis of Modified Water-absorbent Resin and Properties of Its Water-swellable Rubber

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Abstract: Using acrylic acid (AA) as main monomer, H_2O_2 -vitamin C (Vc) as initiation system, and glycidyl methacrylate (GMA) as modification monomer, the water-absorbent resin was synthesized, and the effect of mole ratio of GMA/AA on the properties of modified water-swellable rubber was studied. The results showed that, the effects of GMA modification on the water-absorbent resin and its water-swellable rubber were significant. When the mole ratio of GMA/AA was 0.02, the comprehensive properties of the water-swellable rubber were the best, and the separation of water-absorbent resin from rubber in water swelling process was reduced.

Key words: water-absorbent resin; modification; NR; water-swellable rubber; water swelling ratio; physical property

一种用作橡胶补强剂的改性高岭土的制备方法

中图分类号:TQ330.38⁺³ 文献标志码:D

由河曲县正阳高岭土有限公司申请的专利(公开号 CN 103555005A,公开日期 2014-02-05)“一种用作橡胶补强剂的改性高岭土的制备方法”,提供了一种用作橡胶补强剂的改性高岭土的制备方法:将高岭土捣浆除砂研磨至粒径为20~60 μm 的颗粒,添加质量分数为0.03的氯化钠和碳酸钙溶液,高速搅拌加热至700~850 $^{\circ}C$ 并保持10~15 min;在高速搅拌下,控制温度为80~90

$^{\circ}C$,加入硅烷偶联剂(硅烷偶联剂D-81/A-172/KH-560的质量比为2:1:0.5)、硬脂酸和硬脂酸钙(硅烷偶联剂、硬脂酸和硬脂酸钙的质量分别为高岭土质量的1.5%,1%和1%),保持5~15 min;继续高速搅拌升温至110~125 $^{\circ}C$,加入钛白粉(质量为高岭土质量的1.5%)和钛酸酯偶联剂(质量为钛白粉质量的5%),保持5~15 min,制得产品。该改性高岭土加工容易,生产成本低,产品的补强性能优于一般填料,且不对硫化产生影响。

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