

(2) 随着LDHs用量增大, LDHs/NBR纳米复合材料的粘度增大, 硫化速率减小。与NBR胶料相比, 复合材料的 t_{10} 缩短但变化不大。

(3) 与NBR胶料相比, LDHs/NBR纳米复合材料物理性能与气体阻隔性能显著提高。

(4) LDHs/NBR用量比为1/20且LDHs用量为1份时复合母胶/BIIR并用胶的气体阻隔性能较好。

参考文献:

- [1] 梁玉蓉, 张惠峰, 吴友平, 等. 丁基橡胶/有机黏土纳米复合材料的结构和性能[J]. 合成橡胶工业, 2005, 28(3): 211~215.
- [2] Maiti Madhuchhanda, Bhattacharya Mithun, Bhowmick Anil K, et al. Elastomer Nanocomposites[J]. Rubber Chemistry and Technology, 2008, 81(3): 384~469.
- [3] 王益庆, 郭磊, 吴晓辉, 等. 层状硅酸盐/丁苯橡胶新型内衬层材料应用开发[A]. 2010年全国高分子材料科学与工程研讨会学术论文集(上册)[C]. 南昌: 中国化学会, 2010: 372~373.
- [4] 吕海金, 宋国君, 李培耀, 等. 尼龙6/水滑石纳米复合材料的制备与表征[J]. 塑料工业, 2007, 35(9): 11~14.
- [5] 李秀娟, 张波, 石能富, 等. 聚合物/水滑石纳米复合材料的制备、结构表征及性能研究进展[J]. 化工新型材料, 2009, 37(4): 17~19.
- [6] 杜以波, 张广积, 孙鹏, 等. α -磷酸锆层柱材料的制备、表征及其催化碳化性能[J]. 催化学报, 1999, 20(2): 145~149.
- [7] 许国志, 李蕾. 双金属复合氧化物的结构与紫外阻隔性能[J]. 应用化学, 1999, 16(5): 106~108.
- [8] Xu Zhi Ping, Lu Guo Qing. Hydrothermal Synthesis of Layered Double Hydroxides (LDHs) from Mixed MgO and Al₂O₃: LDH Formation Mechanism[J]. Chemistry of Materials, 2005, 17(5): 1055~1062.
- [9] Basu Debdipta, Das Amit, Stöckelhuber Klaus Werner, et al. Advances in Layered Double Hydroxide (LDH)-Based Elastomer Composites[J]. Progress in Polymer Science, 2014, 39(3): 594~626.
- [10] Pradhan S, Costa F R, Wagenknecht U, et al. Elastomer/LDH Nanocomposites: Synthesis and Studies on Nanoparticle Dispersion, Mechanical Properties and Interfacial Adhesion[J]. European Polymer Journal, 2008, 44(10): 3122~3132.
- [11] 黄耿, 廖泽栋, 陈丹, 等. 对苯乙烯磺酸钠修饰水滑石/丁苯橡胶复合材料的制备与性能研究[J]. 精细化工中间体, 2009, 39(1): 52~55.
- [12] 亓彬, 李培耀, 宋国君, 等. 乳液共沉法制备NBR/NR/有机蒙脱土纳米复合材料的结构与性能[J]. 科技信息, 2012(11): 84~85.
- [13] 张惠峰, 冯予星. SBR粘土纳米复合材料的气密性[J]. 橡胶工业, 2001, 48(10): 587~591.

收稿日期: 2015-12-04

Preparation and Properties of LDHs/NBR Nanocomposites

ZHANG Shubai, XU Ying, DOU Yibo, MAO Yingyan, LIU Li

(Beijing University of Chemical Technology, Beijing 100029, China)

Abstract: In this study, LDHs/NBR nanocomposites were prepared by latex co-coagulation method and the structure and properties of the nanocomposites were investigated. The results showed that, LDHs was uniformly dispersed in the NBR matrix. Compared with NBR compound, the physical properties and gas barrier property of LDHs/NBR nanocomposites were improved significantly. The co-coagulated LDHs/NBR masterbatch was blended with BIIR and the gas barrier property of the LDHs/NBR/BIIR blend was excellent when the blending ratio of LDHs/NBR was 1/20 and the total addition level of LDHs was 1 phr.

Key words: LDHs; NBR; nanocomposite; BIIR; latex co-coagulation; gas barrier property

一种内骨架耐热橡胶密封圈

中图分类号:TQ336.4²; TQ333.4 文献标志码:D

由青岛三汇橡胶机械制造有限公司申请的专利(公开号 CN 104693611A, 公开日期 2015-06-10)“一种内骨架耐热橡胶密封圈”, 涉及的橡胶密封圈配方为: 三元乙丙橡胶 100, 炭黑 40~60, 氧化钙 5~7, 滑石粉 10~15, 硬脂

酸 1~2, 软化剂 10~12, 粘合剂 1~1.9, 稳定剂 4~6, 复合硫化剂 0.3~0.6, 促进剂 2~3.5。该产品具有极好的密封作用, 即使在高温下也可以保持优良的性能, 耐热性能和抗粘性能优异, 耐腐蚀, 具有一定的弹性, 不会因高温导致迅速老化变形。

(本刊编辑部 赵 敏)